

# NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

## AIMS AND SCOPE OF *JOURNAL OF GULF STUDIES*

The *Journal of Gulf Studies* is a peer-reviewed academic publication and a unique platform that presents the reader with cutting-edge, interdisciplinary research on topics related to the Gulf region (Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, Qatar, United Arab Emirates, Kuwait and Oman) and its neighbouring countries. This journal, one of the strongest research platforms for Gulf studies, provides exclusive entry into the field, and brings together experts and scholars from the Gulf, the Middle East and the international academic community.

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We welcome images illustrating an article. All images need a resolution of at least 300 dpi. All images should be supplied independently of the article, not embedded into the text itself. The files should be clearly labelled and an indication given as to where they should be placed in the text. Print reproduction will usually be in black and white, whereas images can be in full colour in the online version.

The image should always be accompanied by a suitable caption (the omission of a caption is only acceptable if you feel that the impact of the image would be reduced by the provision of written context). The following is the agreed style for captions:

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As part of Intellect's commitment to fairness and accessibility, we ask our authors to provide descriptive text alternatives for all images, graphs, figures, etc. in your work. Useful guidelines can be found at the Diagram Center website and the Describing Visual Resources website. All Intellect journal content published from August 2023 onwards includes alternative text for all visual and audio material.

## LANGUAGE

The journal follows standard British English. Use 'ize' endings instead of 'ise'.

## LENGTH OF ARTICLES

Articles must not exceed 8000 words including notes, references, contributor biography, keywords and abstract.

## METADATA

The following data are required for all submissions. Contributors must check that each item has been supplied correctly:

- Article title, or
- (for book reviews) *Title of Publication*, Author or Editor Name/s (ed./eds) (Year), Edition number if not first, City: Publisher, number of pages, ISBN 123-1-12345-123-1, h/bk or p/bk, price.
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- Abstract of around 300 words; this will go on to the Intellect website (not required for book reviews).
- Keywords – six to eight words, or two-word phrases. There is a serious reduction in an article's ability to be searched for if the keywords are missing (not required for book reviews).
- References – Intellect requires the use of Harvard references embedded in the main text in the following format (Harper 1999: 27).
- Bibliography – titled 'References'.
- Funder name and grant number (if applicable).

## NOTES

In general, we discourage the use of extensive notes – if something is worth saying, it is worth saying in the text itself. A note will divert the reader's attention away from your argument. If a note is necessary, please use Word's note-making facility, and ensure that these are endnotes, not footnotes. Place note calls outside the punctuation, *after* the comma, full stop, colon etc. The note call must be in superscripted Arabic (,<sup>1</sup>;<sup>2</sup>;<sup>3</sup>).

## OPINION

The views expressed in *Journal of Gulf Studies* are those of the contributors, and do not necessarily coincide

with those of the Editors or the Editorial or Advisory Boards.

#### PERMISSIONS/COPYRIGHT/LIABILITY

Copyright clearance for non-original material included in the manuscript (e.g., images) should be indicated by the contributor and is always the responsibility of the contributor. The contributor publishing agreement, which also details which version of a contributor's own article remains their copyright, should be completed and sent to the editors to accompany every submission.

#### PRESENTATION/HOUSE STYLE

All articles should be written in Word. The font should be Times New Roman, 12 point. The title of your article should be in bold at the beginning of the file, but not enclosed in quote marks. Bold is also used for headings and subheadings (which should also be in Times New Roman, 12 point) in the article. Italics may be used (sparingly) to indicate key concepts.

Any matters concerning the format and presentation of articles not covered by the above notes should be addressed to the editor.

#### QUOTATIONS

Intellect's style for quotations embedded into a paragraph is single quote marks, with double quote marks for a second quotation contained within the first. All long quotations (i.e. over 40 words long) should be 'displayed'— i.e. set into a separate indented paragraph with an additional one-line space above and below, and without quote marks at the beginning or end. Please note that for quotations within the text, the punctuation should follow the bracketed reference. For a displayed quotation the bracketed reference appears after the full stop.

All omissions in a quotation are indicated thus: [...] Note that there are no spaces between the suspension points.

When italics are used for emphasis within quotations, please ensure that you indicate whether the emphasis is from the original text or whether you are adding it to make a point.

#### REFEREES

*Journal of Gulf Studies* is a refereed journal. Strict anonymity is accorded to both contributors and referees.

#### REFERENCES

All references in the text should be according to the Harvard system, e.g. (Bordwell 1989: 9). The default term used for this list is 'References'. Please do **not** group films together under a separate 'Films cited' heading. Instead, incorporate all films into the main body of references and list them alphabetically by director. The same rule applies to music: identify the composer and list alphabetically alongside books, journals and papers. Television programmes are listed under the name of the programme and/or the episode title.

Please note in particular:

- 'Anon.' for items for which you do not have an author (because all items must be referenced with an author within the text)
- A blank line is entered between references
- Year date of publication in brackets
- Commas, not full stops, between parts of each reference
- Absence of 'in' after the title of a chapter if the reference relates to an article in a journal or newspaper.
- Name of translator of a book within brackets after title and preceded by 'trans.', not 'transl.' or 'translated by'.
- Absence of 'no.' for the journal number, a colon between journal volume and number.
- 'pp.' before page extents.

The following samples indicate conventions for the most common types of reference:

Anon. (1957), *Narrative in Early Renaissance Art*, Oxford: Books Press.

Bashforth, Kirsty (2016), 'The rules for socialising with work colleagues', *Harper's Bazaar*, July, <http://www.harpersbazaar.co.uk/people-parties/bazaar-at-work/news/a37383/how-to-socialise-effectively-at-work/>. Accessed 15 July 2016.

'Blood of My Blood' (2016), J. Bender (dir.), *Game of Thrones*, Season 6 Episode 6 (29 May, USA: HBO).

Bowie, David (2016), 'Blackstar', *Blackstar*, sleeve notes, USA: Columbia Records.

Brown, Jane (2005), 'Evaluating surveys of transparent governance', *6th Global Forum on Reinventing Government: Towards Participatory and Transparent Governance*, Seoul, Republic of Korea, 24–27 May.

Denis, Claire (1988), *Chocolat*, France: Les Films du Paradoxe.

Derrida, Jacques (2002), 'The university without condition', in P. Kamuf (ed.), *Without Alibi*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, pp. 202–37.

Gibson, Rachel, Nixon, Paul and Ward, Stephen (eds) (2003), *Political Parties and the Internet: Net Gain?*, London: Routledge.

Gliesmann, Niklas (2015), *Denkwerkstatt Museum* ('Think workshop museum'), Norderstedt: Books on Demand.

Overdiek, Anja (2016), 'Fashion designers and their business partners: Juggling creativity and commerce', *International Journal of Fashion Studies*, 4:1, pp. 27–46.

Richmond, John (2005), 'Customer expectations in the world of electronic banking: A case study of the Bank of Britain', Ph.D. thesis, Chelmsford: Anglia Ruskin University.

Roussel, Raymond ([1914] 1996), *Locus Solus*, Paris: Gallimard.

Ströter-Bender, Jutta (1995), *L'Art contemporain dans les pays du 'Tiers Monde'* (trans. O. Barlet), Paris: L'Harmattan.

UNDESA (United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs) (2005), *Report on Reinventing Government*, New York: United Nations.

Woolley, Eileen and Muncey, Tessa (forthcoming), 'Demons or diamonds: A study to ascertain the range of attitudes present in health professionals to children with conduct disorder', *Journal of Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*.

Zhang, Yimou (2004), *Shi mian mai fu (House of Flying Daggers)*, China: Beijing New Picture Film Co.

#### *Personal communications*

Unless an informal conversation, interviews can be cited in text and included in the references. In the references, the name of interviewer/interviewee, type of communication, location, day and month should be included [if available].

Björgevinnsson, Evan (2009), telephone interview with A. Høg Hansen, 23 January.

Branson, Richard (2014), in-person interview with J. Doe, Birmingham City University, 4 July.

#### *Website references*

Website references are similar to other references.

There is no need to decipher any place of publication or a specific publisher, but the reference must have an author, and the author must be referenced Harvard-style within the text. Unlike paper references, however, web pages can change, so there needs to be a date of access as well as the full web reference. Website or blog titles should be in roman font. In the list of references at the end of your article, the item should read something like this:

Kermode, Mark (2017), 'Audience appreciation', Kermode Uncut, 17 November, <http://www.bbc.co.uk/blogs/markkermode/entries/61bec71c-916d-4a13-a782-79c3afb3c2b9>. Accessed 20 November 2017.

#### **SUBMISSION PROCEDURES**

Articles submitted to *Journal of Gulf Studies* should be original and not under consideration by any other publication. Contributions should be submitted electronically through the journal webpage. Books for review should be sent to the reviews editor, c/o the Editorial Office.

#### **TRANSLATIONS**

If readers are unlikely to understand the title of a non-English-language work in your text (and references), the title in the original language may be accompanied by an English translation by the contributor, especially if its sense is not implied by the surrounding text. This applies to all types of work (journal article, book, film etc.).

Unofficial translations (e.g. those by the contributor) should be placed in quotation marks with parentheses, in roman type with an initial capital on the first word of title and subtitle (see Gliessmann in References). After the first mention in text, the original title should be used alone.

The official titles of published translations are set in italics inside parentheses (see Zhang in References). After the first mention in text, the English title should be used alone.

**The guidance on this page is by no means comprehensive: it must be read in conjunction with the Intellect Style Guide. The Intellect Style Guide is obtainable from <https://www.intellectbooks.com/journal-editors-and-contributors>, or on request from the editor of this journal.**