

MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION GUIDELINES

JOURNAL OF AFRICAN MEDIA STUDIES (JAMS)

AIMS & SCOPE OF JAMS

The Journal of African Media Studies (JAMS) is an interdisciplinary journal that provides a forum for debate on the historical and contemporary aspects of media and communication in Africa. It hereby aims to contribute to the on-going re-positioning of media and cultural studies outside the Anglo-American axis. JAMS interprets media in a broad sense, incorporating not only formal media such as radio, television, print, Internet and mobile telephony but also considers articles on 'informal', 'small' or 'indigenous' media such as music, jokes and theatre. All articles are double-blind peerreviewed in order to maintain the highest standards of scholastic integrity.

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- Bibliography titled 'References', containing only works that have been cited in-text. Any entries you wish to include that have not been cited directly should be limited and should appear in a second 'Further Reading' list. Format this list using the same conventions as for references.
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In general, we discourage the use of extensive notes – if something is worth saying, it is worth saying in the text itself. A note will divert the reader's attention away from your argument. If a note is necessary, please use Word's note-making facility, and ensure that these are endnotes, not footnotes. Place note calls outside the punctuation, *after* the comma, full stop, colon etc. The note call must be in superscripted Arabic $\binom{l}{2}$, $\binom{2}{3}$.

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All articles should be written in Word. The font should be Times New Roman, 12 point. The title of your article should be in bold at the beginning of the file, but not enclosed in quote marks. Bold is also used for headings and subheadings (which should also be in Times New Roman, 12 point) in the article. Italics may be used (sparingly) to indicate key concepts.

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Intellect's style for quotations embedded into a paragraph is single quote marks, with double quote marks for a second quotation contained within the first. All long quotations (i.e. over 40 words long) should be 'displayed' – i.e. set into a separate indented paragraph with an additional one-line space above and below, and without quote marks at the beginning or end. Please note that for quotations within the text, the punctuation should follow the bracketed reference. For a displayed quotation the bracketed reference appears after the full stop.

All omissions in a quotation are indicated thus: [...] Note that there are no spaces between the suspension points.

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REFEREES

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All citations in the text should be according to the Harvard system, e.g. (Bordwell 1989: 9). The default term used for this list is 'References'. The 'References' list should only contain works that have been directly cited in-text. Anything else should be included in a second 'Further Reading' list. Please do not group films together under a separate 'Films cited' heading. Instead, incorporate all films alongside books, journals and papers, alphabetically by director. The same rule applies to music: identify the composer and list alphabetically. Television programmes are listed under the name of the programme and/or the episode title.

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- A blank line is entered between references
- Year date of publication in brackets
- Commas, not full stops, between parts of each reference
- Absence of 'in' after the title of a chapter if the reference relates to an article in a journal or newspaper.
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- Absence of 'no.' for the journal number, a colon between journal volume and number.

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• 'pp.' before page extents.







The following samples indicate conventions for the most common types of reference:

Anon. (1957), Narrative in Early Renaissance Art, Oxford: Books Press.

Bashforth, Kirsty (2016), 'The rules for socialising with work colleagues', *Harper's Bazaar*, July, http://www.harpersbazaar.co.uk/people-parties/bazaar-at-work/news/a37383/how-to-socialise-effectively-at-work/. Accessed 15 July 2016.

'Blood of My Blood' (2016), J. Bender (dir.), Game of Thrones, Season 6 Episode 6 (29 May, USA: HBO).

Bowie, David (2016), 'Blackstar', Blackstar, sleeve notes, USA: Columbia Records.

Brown, Jane (2005), 'Evaluating surveys of transparent governance', 6th Global Forum on Reinventing Government: Towards Participatory and Transparent Governance, Seoul, Republic of Korea, 24–27 May.

Denis, Claire (1987), Chocolat, France: Les Films du Paradoxe.

Derrida, Jacques (2002), 'The university without condition', in P. Kamuf (ed.), *Without Alibi*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, pp. 202–37.

Gibson, Rachel, Nixon, Paul and Ward, Stephen (eds) (2003), *Political Parties and the Internet: Net Gain?*, London: Routledge.

Gliesmann, Niklas (2015), *Denkwerkstatt Museum* ('Think workshop museum'), Norderstedt: Books on Demand.

Overdiek, Anja (2016), 'Fashion designers and their business partners: Juggling creativity and commerce', International Journal of Fashion Studies, 4:1, pp. 27–46, https://doi.org/10.1386/infs.3.1.27_1.

Richmond, John (2005), 'Customer expectations in the world of electronic banking: a case study of the Bank of Britain', Ph.D. thesis, Chelmsford: Anglia Ruskin University.

Roussel, Raymond ([1914] 1996), Locus Solus, Paris: Gallimard.

Ströter-Bender, Jutta (1995), L'Art contemporain dans les pays du 'Tiers Monde' (trans. O. Barlet), Paris: L'Harmattan.

UNDESA (United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs) (2005), Report on Reinventing Government, New York: United Nations.

Woolley, Eileen and Muncey, Tessa (forthcoming), 'Demons or diamonds: a study to ascertain the range of attitudes present in health professionals to children with conduct disorder', *Journal of Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*.

Zhang, Yimou (2004), Shi mian mai fu (House of Flying Daggers), China: Beijing New Picture Film Co.

Personal communications

Unless an informal conversation, interviews can be cited in text and included in the references. In the references, the name of interviewer/interviewee, type of communication,

location, day and month should be included [if available].

Björgvinsson, Evan (2009), telephone interview with A. Høg Hansen, 23 January.

Branson, Richard (2014), in-person interview with J. Doe, Birmingham City University, 4 July.

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